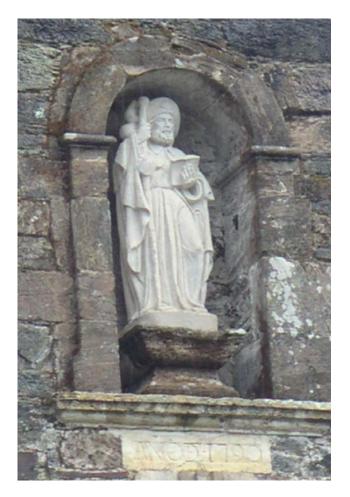
Selections for the Pilgrimage Year: July



I will instruct you and teach you the way you should go. (Psalm 32) 8.

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This is a chapter of a book posted by the author on:

http://gryjhnsn.tripod.com/santiago/id13.html

The reader is encouraged to print each chapter for personal use.

The book is designed for printing in two columns on $8-1/2 \ge 11$ (letter-sized) paper and allows for printing on three-holed punch paper for loose-leaf notebooks. It also will shrink to fit A4 (European) paper and notebooks.

Additional resources for the Santiago de Compostela pilgrimage are posted by the author at:

http://gryjhnsn.tripod.com/santiago

(Luke 20) 20 So they watched him and sent spies who pretended to be honest, in order to trap him by what he said, so as to hand him over to the jurisdiction and authority of the governor. 21 So they asked him, "Teacher, we know that you are right in what you say and teach, and you show deference to no one, but teach the way of God in accordance with truth. 22 Is it lawful for us to pay taxes to the emperor, or not?" 23 But he perceived their craftiness and said to them, 24 "Show me a denarius. Whose head and whose title does it bear?" They said, "The emperor's." 25 He said to them, "Then give to the emperor the things that are the emperor's, and to God the things that are God's." 26 And they were not able in the presence of the people to trap him by what he said; and being amazed by his answer, they became silent.



Selection for July 2

(Hebrews 12) 7 Endure trials for the sake of discipline. God is treating you as children; for what child is there whom a parent does not discipline? 8 If you do not have that discipline in which all children share, then you are illegitimate and not his children... 12 Therefore lift your drooping hands and strengthen your weak knees, 13 and make straight paths for your feet, so that what is lame may not be put out of joint, but rather be healed. 14 Pursue peace with everyone, and the holiness without which no one will see the Lord.



(Psalm 87) On the holy mount stands the city he founded; 2 the LORD loves the gates of Zion more than all the dwellings of Jacob. 3 Glorious things are spoken of you, O city of God....



Selection for July 4

(Luke 22) 24 A dispute also arose among them as to which one of them was to be regarded as the greatest. 25 But he said to them, "The kings of the Gentiles lord it over them; and those in authority over them are called benefactors. 26 But not so with you; rather the greatest among you must become like the youngest, and the leader like one who serves. 27 For who is greater, the one who is at the table or the one who serves? Is it not the one at the table? But I am among you as one who serves. 28 "You are those who have stood by me in my trials; 29 and I confer on you, just as my Father has conferred on me, a kingdom, 30 so that you may eat and drink at my table in my kingdom, and you will sit on thrones judging the twelve tribes of Israel."



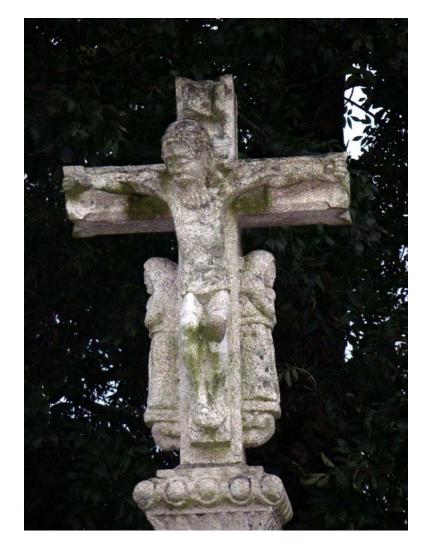
(Luke 22) 28 You are those who have stood by me in my trials...

(3 John) 3 I was overjoyed when some of the friends arrived and testified to your faithfulness to the truth, namely how you walk in the truth. 4 I have no greater joy than this, to hear that my children are walking in the truth.



Selection for July 6

(Deuteronomy 1) 30 "The LORD your God, who goes before you, is the one who will fight for you, just as he did for you in Egypt before your very eyes, 31 and in the wilderness, where you saw how the LORD your God carried you, just as one carries a child, all the way that you traveled until you reached this place."



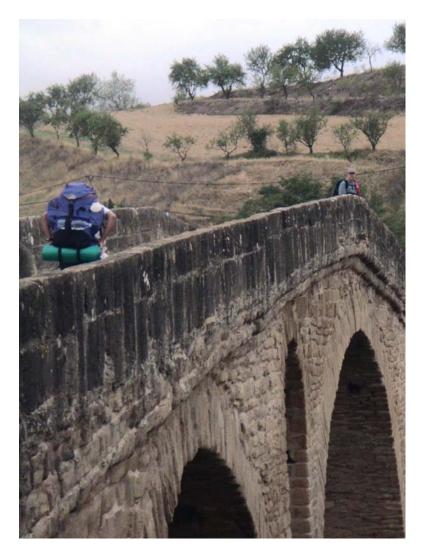
(1 Peter 5) 5 ... And all of you must clothe yourselves with humility in your dealings with one another, for "God opposes the proud, but gives grace to the humble." 6 Humble yourselves therefore under the mighty hand of God, so that he may exalt you in due time. 7 Cast all your anxiety on him, because he cares for you. 8 Discipline yourselves, keep alert. Like a roaring lion your adversary the devil prowls around, looking for someone to devour. 9 Resist him, steadfast in your faith, for you know that your brothers and sisters in all the world are undergoing the same kinds of suffering. 10 And after you have suffered for a little while, the God of all grace, who has called you to his eternal glory in Christ, will himself restore, support, strengthen, and establish you. 11 To him be the power forever and ever.



(1 Peter 5) 5 clothe yourselves with humility in your dealings with one another

Selection for July 8

(Matthew 11) 28 "Come to me, all you that are weary and are carrying heavy burdens, and I will give you rest. 29 Take my yoke upon you, and learn from me; for I am gentle and humble in heart, and you will find rest for your souls. 30 For my yoke is easy, and my burden is light."



(Revelation 21) Then I saw a new heaven and a new earth; for the first heaven and the first earth had passed away, and the sea was no more. 2 And I saw the holy city, the new Jerusalem, coming down out of heaven from God, prepared as a bride adorned for her husband. 3 And I heard a loud voice from the throne saying, "See, the home of God is among mortals. He will dwell with them as their God; they will be his peoples, and God himself will be with them; 4 he will wipe every tear from their eyes. Death will be no more; mourning and crying and pain will be no more, for the first things have passed away.



(Revelation 21) 1 Then I saw a new heaven and a new earth; for the first heaven and the first earth had passed away

Selection for July 10

(1 Corinthians 7) 17 [L]et each of you lead the life that the Lord has assigned, to which God called you.



Selection for July 11 (Galatians 5) 1 For freedom Christ has set us free. Stand firm, therefore, and do not submit again to a yoke of slavery.



Selection for July 12 (Matthew 25) 31 "When the Son of Man comes in his glory, and all the angels with him, then he will sit on the throne of his glory. 32 All the nations will be gathered before him, and he will separate people one from another as a shepherd separates the sheep from the goats, 33 and he will put the sheep at his right hand and the goats at the left. 34 Then the king will say to those at his right hand, 'Come, you that are blessed by my Father, inherit the kingdom prepared for you from the foundation of the world; 35 for I was hungry and you gave me food, I was thirsty and you gave me something to drink, I was a stranger and you welcomed me, 36 I was naked and you gave me clothing, I was sick and you took care of me, I was in prison and you visited me.' 37 Then the righteous will answer him, 'Lord, when was it that we saw you hungry and gave you food, or

thirsty and gave you something to drink? 38 And when was it that we saw you a stranger and welcomed you, or naked and gave you clothing? 39 And when was it that we saw you sick or in prison and visited you?' 40 And the king will answer them, 'Truly I tell you, just as you did it to one of the least of these who are members of my family, you did it to me.' 41 Then he will say to those at his left hand, 'You that are accursed, depart from me into the eternal fire prepared for the devil and his angels; 42 for I was hungry and you gave me no food, I was thirsty and you gave me nothing to drink, 43 I was a stranger and you did not welcome me, naked and you did not give me clothing, sick and in prison and you did not visit me.' 44 Then they also will answer, 'Lord, when was it that we saw you hungry or thirsty or a stranger or naked or sick or in prison, and did not take care of you?' 45 Then he will answer them, 'Truly I tell you, just as you did not do it to one of the least of these, you did not do it to me.' 46 And these will go away into eternal punishment, but the righteous into eternal life."



(Matthew 25) 37 Lord, when was it that we saw you hungry and gave you food, or thirsty and gave you something to drink?

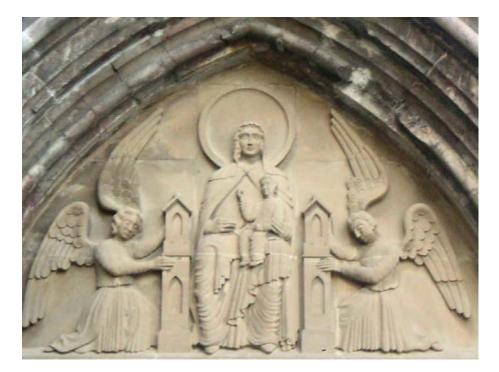
Selection for July 13 (Acts 2) 42 They devoted themselves to the apostles' teaching and fellowship, to the breaking of bread and the prayers. 43 Awe came upon everyone, because many wonders and signs were being done by the apostles. 44 All who believed were together and had all things in common; 45 they would sell their possessions and goods and distribute the proceeds to all, as any had need. 46 Day by day, as they spent much time together in the temple, they broke bread at home and ate their food with glad and generous hearts, 47 praising God and having the goodwill of all the people. And day by day the Lord added to their number those who were being saved.



(Acts 2) 42 They devoted themselves to the apostles' teaching and fellowship....

Selection for July 14

(1 Peter 1) 6 In this you rejoice, even if now for a little while you have had to suffer various trials, 7 so that the genuineness of your faith--being more precious than gold that, though perishable, is tested by fire--may be found to result in praise and glory and honor when Jesus Christ is revealed. 8 Although you have not seen him, you love him; and even though you do not see him now, you believe in him and rejoice with an indescribable and glorious joy, 9 for you are receiving the outcome of your faith, the salvation of your souls.



(1 Peter 1) 8 Although you have not seen him, you love him

Selection for July 15 (Acts 3) 1 One day Peter and John were going up to the temple at the hour of prayer, at three o'clock in the afternoon. 2 And a man lame from birth was being carried in. People would lay him daily at the gate of the temple called the Beautiful Gate so that he could ask for alms from those entering the temple. 3 When he saw Peter and John about to go into the temple, he asked them for alms. 4 Peter looked intently at him, as did John, and said, "Look at us." 5 And he fixed his attention on them, expecting to receive something from them. 6 But Peter said, "I have no silver or gold, but what I have I give you; in the name of Jesus Christ of Nazareth, stand up and walk." 7 And he took him by the right hand and raised him up; and immediately his feet and ankles were made strong. 8 Jumping up, he stood and began to walk, and he entered the temple with them, walking and leaping and praising God. 9 All the people saw him walking and praising God, 10 and they recognized him as the one who used to sit and ask for alms at the Beautiful Gate of the temple; and they were filled with wonder and amazement at what had happened to him.



(Acts 3) 10 and they recognized him as the one who used to sit and ask for alms at the Beautiful Gate of the temple.

Selection for July 16

(Hebrews 13) 1 Let mutual love continue. 2 Do not neglect to show hospitality to strangers, for by doing that some have entertained angels without knowing it. 3 Remember those who are in prison, as though you were in prison with them; those who are being tortured, as though you yourselves were being tortured.



(Hebrews 13) 2 [S]ome have entertained angels without knowing it.

(Acts 9) 1 Meanwhile Saul, still breathing threats and murder against the disciples of the Lord, went to the high priest 2 and asked him for letters to the synagogues at Damascus, so that if he found any who belonged to the Way, men or women, he might bring them bound to Jerusalem. 3 Now as he was going along and approaching Damascus, suddenly a light from heaven flashed around him. 4 He fell to the ground and heard a voice saying to him, "Saul, Saul, why do you persecute me?" 5 He asked, "Who are you, Lord?" The reply came, "I am Jesus, whom you are persecuting. 6 But get up and enter the city, and you will be told what you are to do." 7 The men who were traveling with him stood speechless because they heard the voice but saw no one. 8 Saul got up from the ground, and though his eyes were open, he could see nothing; so they led him by the hand and brought him into Damascus. 9 For three days he was without sight, and neither ate nor drank. 10 Now there was a disciple in Damascus named Ananias. The Lord said to him in a vision, "Ananias." He answered, "Here I am, Lord." 11 The Lord said to him, "Get up and go to the street called Straight, and at the house of Judas look for a man of Tarsus named Saul. At this moment he is praying, 12 and he has seen in a vision a man named Ananias come in and lay his hands on him so that he might regain his sight." 13 But Ananias answered, "Lord, I have heard from many about this man, how much evil he has done to your saints in Jerusalem; 14 and here he has authority from the chief priests to bind all who invoke your name." 15 But the Lord said to him, "Go, for he is an instrument whom I have chosen to bring my name before Gentiles and kings and before the people of Israel; 16 I myself will show him how much he must suffer for the sake of my name." 17 So Ananias went and entered the house. He laid his hands on Saul and said, "Brother Saul, the Lord Jesus, who appeared to you on your way here, has sent me so that you may

regain your sight and be filled with the Holy Spirit." 18 And immediately something like scales fell from his eyes, and his sight was restored. Then he got up and was baptized, 19 and after taking some food, he regained his strength. For several days he was with the disciples in Damascus, 20 and immediately he began to proclaim Jesus in the synagogues, saying, "He is the Son of God." 21 All who heard him were amazed and said, "Is not this the man who made havoc in Jerusalem among those who invoked this name?"



(Acts 9) 3 Now as he was going along and approaching Damascus, suddenly a light from heaven flashed around him.

(Colossians 3) 12 As God's chosen ones, holy and beloved, clothe yourselves with compassion, kindness, humility, meekness, and patience. 13 Bear with one another and, if anyone has a complaint against another, forgive each other; just as the Lord has forgiven you, so you also must forgive. 14 Above all, clothe yourselves with love, which binds everything together in perfect harmony. 15 And let the peace of Christ rule in your hearts, to which indeed you were called in the one body. And be thankful. 16 Let the word of Christ dwell in you richly; teach and admonish one another in all wisdom; and with gratitude in your hearts sing psalms, hymns, and spiritual songs to God. 17 And whatever you do, in word or deed, do everything in the name of the Lord Jesus, giving thanks to God the Father through him.



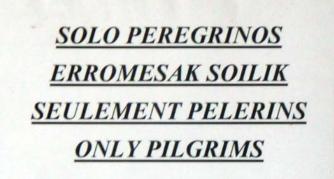
(Colossians 3) 13 Bear with one another

Selection for July 19

(Mark 13) 31 Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will not pass away.



Selection for July 20 (Acts 10) 34 Then Peter began to speak to them: "I truly understand that God shows no partiality, 35 but in every nation anyone who fears him and does what is right is acceptable to him. 36 You know the message he sent to the people of Israel, preaching peace by Jesus Christ--he is Lord of all. 37 That message spread throughout Judea, beginning in Galilee after the baptism that John announced: 38 how God anointed Jesus of Nazareth with the Holy Spirit and with power; how he went about doing good and healing all who were oppressed by the devil, for God was with him. 39 We are witnesses to all that he did both in Judea and in Jerusalem. They put him to death by hanging him on a tree; 40 but God raised him on the third day and allowed him to appear, 41 not to all the people but to us who were chosen by God as witnesses, and who ate and drank with him after he rose from the dead. 42 He commanded us to preach to the people and to testify that he is the one ordained by God as judge of the living and the dead. 43 All the prophets testify about him that everyone who believes in him receives forgiveness of sins through his name." 44 While Peter was still speaking, the Holy Spirit fell upon all who heard the word.



(Acts 10) 35 in every nation anyone who fears him and does what is right is acceptable to him.

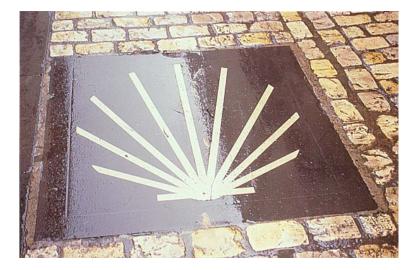
Selection for July 21

(1 Peter 4) 7 The end of all things is near; therefore be serious and discipline yourselves for the sake of your prayers. 8 Above all, maintain constant love for one another, for love covers a multitude of sins. 9 Be hospitable to one another without complaining. 10 Like good stewards of the manifold grace of God, serve one another with whatever gift each of you has received. 11 Whoever speaks must do so as one speaking the very words of God; whoever serves must do so with the strength that God supplies, so that God may be glorified in all things through Jesus Christ. To him belong the glory and the power forever and ever.



(1 Peter 4) 7 ... be serious and discipline yourselves for the sake of your prayers.

(2 Timothy 4) 6 As for me, I am already being poured out as a libation, and the time of my departure has come. 7 I have fought the good fight, I have finished the race, I have kept the faith. 8 From now on there is reserved for me the crown of righteousness, which the Lord, the righteous judge, will give me on that day, and not only to me but also to all who have longed for his appearing.



(2 Timothy 4) 7 I have kept the faith.

Selection for July 23

(Acts 12) 1 About that time King Herod laid violent hands upon some who belonged to the church. 2 He had James, the brother of John, killed with the sword.

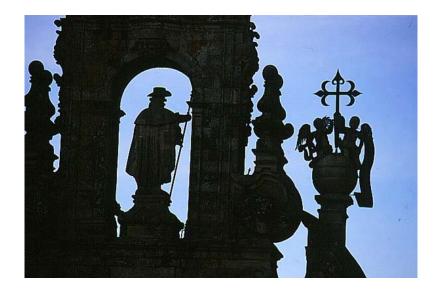


Selection for July 24 (John 15) 12 "This is my commandment, that you love one another as I have loved you. 13 No one has greater love than this, to lay down one's life for one's friends. 14 You are my friends if you do what I command you. 15 I do not call you servants any longer, because the servant does not know what the master is doing; but I have called you friends, because I have made known to you everything that I have heard from my Father. 16 You did not choose me but I chose you. And I appointed you to go and bear fruit, fruit that will last, so that the Father will give you whatever you ask him in my name. 17 I am giving you these commands so that you may love one another."



First Selection for July 25, the Feast Day of Saint James the Great *

(Ephesians 2) 17 So he came and proclaimed peace to you who were far off and peace to those who were near; 18 for through him both of us have access in one Spirit to the Father. 19 So then you are no longer strangers and aliens, but you are citizens with the saints and also members of the household of God, 20 built upon the foundation of the apostles and prophets, with Christ Jesus himself as the cornerstone. 21 In him the whole structure is joined together and grows into a holy temple in the Lord; 22 in whom you also are built together spiritually into a dwelling place for God.

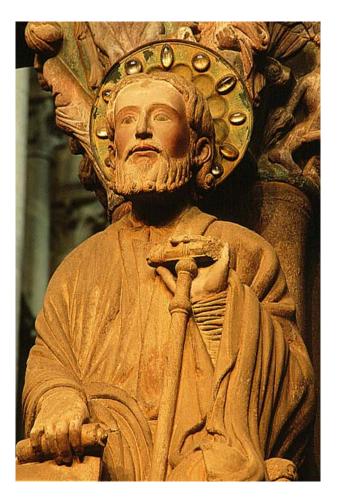


(Ephesians 2) 19 So then you are no longer strangers and aliens, but you are citizens with the saints and also members of the household of God

^{*} Completing a year of readings, if you began on July 25 a year ago. For all others, read this selection and continue your readings.

Second Selection for July 25, the Feast Day of Saint James the Great – "Santiago"^{*}

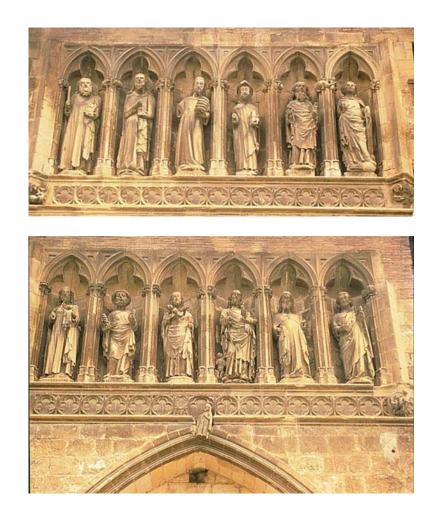
(Isaiah 6) 8 Then I heard the voice of the Lord saying, "Whom shall I send, and who will go for us?" And I said, "Here am I; send me!"



^{*} This is your first reading, if you are beginning your year of readings today, the Feast Day of Santiago. For all readers: this is your theme for a year of readings.

Selection for July 26

(Hebrews 13) 7 Remember your leaders, those who spoke the word of God to you; consider the outcome of their way of life, and imitate their faith.



(Matthew 4) 17 ... Jesus began to proclaim, "Repent, for the kingdom of heaven has come near." 18 As he walked by the Sea of Galilee, he saw two brothers, Simon, who is called Peter, and Andrew his brother, casting a net into the sea--for they were fishermen. 19 And he said to them, "Follow me, and I will make you fish for people." 20 Immediately they left their nets and followed him. 21 As he went from there, he saw two other brothers, James son of Zebedee and his brother John, in the boat with their father Zebedee, mending their nets, and he called them. 22 Immediately they left the boat and their father, and followed him.



. (Matthew 4) 20 Immediately they left their nets and followed him.

Selection for July 28

(Psalm 32) 8 I will instruct you and teach you the way you should go; I will counsel you with my eye upon you. 9 Do not be like a horse or a mule, without understanding, whose temper must be curbed with bit and bridle, else it will not stay near you. 10 Many are the torments of the wicked, but steadfast love surrounds those who trust in the LORD. 11 Be glad in the LORD and rejoice, O righteous, and shout for joy, all you upright in heart.



(Psalm 32) 9 Do not be like a horse or a mule without understanding

(Revelation 3) 19 I reprove and discipline those whom I love. Be earnest, therefore, and repent. 20 Listen! I am standing at the door, knocking; if you hear my voice and open the door, I will come in to you and eat with you, and you with me.



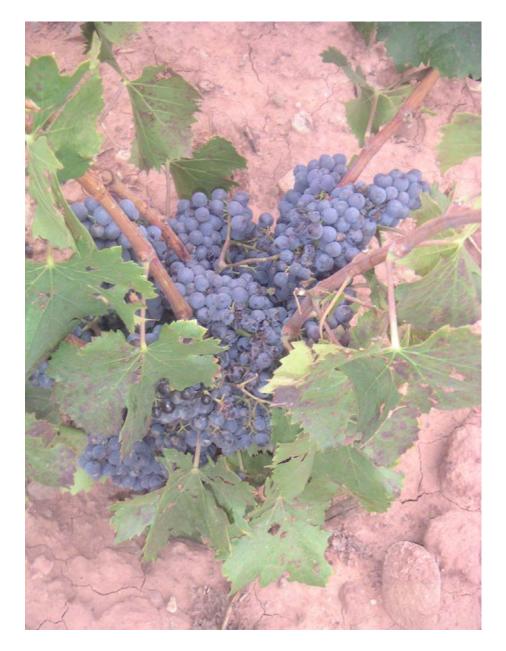
Selection for July 30

(Ezekiel 2) 1 He said to me: O mortal, stand up on your feet, and I will speak with you. 2 And when he spoke to me, a spirit entered into me and set me on my feet; and I heard him speaking to me. 3 He said to me, Mortal, I am sending you to the people of Israel....



(Ezekiel 2) 2 a spirit entered into me and set me on my feet....

(John 2) 1 On the third day there was a wedding in Cana of Galilee, and the mother of Jesus was there. 2 Jesus and his disciples had also been invited to the wedding. 3 When the wine gave out, the mother of Jesus said to him, "They have no wine." 4 And Jesus said to her, "Woman, what concern is that to you and to me? My hour has not yet come." 5 His mother said to the servants, "Do whatever he tells you." 6 Now standing there were six stone water jars for the Jewish rites of purification, each holding twenty or thirty gallons. 7 Jesus said to them, "Fill the jars with water." And they filled them up to the brim. 8 He said to them, "Now draw some out, and take it to the chief steward." So they took it. 9 When the steward tasted the water that had become wine, and did not know where it came from (though the servants who had drawn the water knew), the steward called the bridegroom 10 and said to him, "Everyone serves the good wine first, and then the inferior wine after the guests have become drunk. But you have kept the good wine until now." 11 Jesus did this, the first of his signs, in Cana of Galilee, and revealed his glory; and his disciples believed in him. 12 After this he went down to Capernaum with his mother, his brothers, and his disciples; and they remained there a few days.



(John 2) 10 But you have kept the good wine until now....

Sources of Illustrations for July

Selection for July 1: Denarius of Tiberius Caesar. This was the coin used to pay the temple tax during the time of Christ. Internet Posting.

http://www.electriciti.com/garstang/emperors/tiberius

Selection for July 2: Pilgrims' Monument. El Pardón. September 2003. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 3: Santiago de Compostela Cathedral. October 2004. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 4: St. James the Great. Church of San Saturino. Pamplona. September 2003. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 5: Santiago de Compostela. Line of pilgrims waiting to enter the Holy Door. Santiago Cathedral. October 2004. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 6: Roadside cross. Convento de la Magdalena. Sarrià. There are many roadside crosses in Galicia, typically, like this one. They may go back to the custom of roadside markers from the Celtic pre-history. October 2004. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 7: Iglesia de Santa María del Camino. Carrión de los Condes. Cervantes Site.

http://cvc.cervantes.es/actcult/camino_santiago/septima_etapa/ca rrion/camino.htm

Selection for July 8: Pilgrims' Bridge. Puente la Reina. Some members of the authors' pilgrimage group. September 2003. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 9: Mañeru-Cirauqui. September 2003. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 10: Scene in cloister of Santiago Cathedral. October 2004. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 11: St. James the Great as a pilgrim. Nuestra Señor la Real y la Antigua de Gamonal. Burgos. Cervantes Site. http://cvc.cervantes.es/actcult/camino_santiago/quinta_etapa/bur gos/gamonal.htm

Selection for July 12: Pilgrims at café in Navarrete. September 2003. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 13: St. James the Great as a pilgrim. Iglesia de Santiago el Mayor. Puente la Reina. September 2003. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 14: Navarrete. September 2003. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 15: Early Romanesque door. Monasterio de San Salvador (belonging to the Order of Santiago). Vilar das Donas. October 2004. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 16: Sign of a hostel on the *Camino de Santiago*. San Juan de Ortega. Cervantes Site. http://cvc.cervantes.es/actcult/camino_santiago/quinta_etapa/san _juan/hospederia.htm

Selection for July 17: Approaching Puente la Reina. September 2003. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 18: Departing Puente la Reina. September 2003. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 19: Illustration from *Codex Calixtinus o Liber Sancti Jacobi* in the Santiago de Compostela Cathedral archives. Dating from the period 1160-1170, this life of St. James the Great includes the first reference to the Santiago pilgrimage. The name refers to Pope Calixtus II (1119-1124), who is said to have been the author of many accounts included in the codex. Cervantes Site.

http://cvc.cervantes.es/actcult/camino_santiago/novena_etapa/ast orga/palacio.htm

Selection for July 20: Pilgrims' office sign. Roncesvalles. September 2003. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 21. St. Peter. San Pedro de la Rúa. Estella. September 2003. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 22: Pilgrim's symbol. Logroño. Cervantes Site.

http://cvc.cervantes.es/actcult/camino_santiago/cuarta_etapa/logr ono

Selection for July 23: Tomb of St. James the Great. Under the main altarpiece, Santiago de Compostela Cathedral. The Romanera sepulcher was said to have been discovered in 829 by Teodomiro, the Bishop of the near-by town of Iria Flavia. A hermit named Pelagius reportedly saw inexplicable sights in the woods, later the site of Santiago de Compostela. The Bishop cleared the woods and found a small building that included a crypt in which three burials were discovered. The number comported with the long-standing legend that Saint James the Great, along with his own disciples, had been buried somewhere in Galicia. Excavations beneath the Santiago Cathedral in 1955 turned up the tomb of Teodomiro with an inscription of "847," thus lending support to the general sequence of events relating to the discovery of the Roman-era tomb and to Teodomiro's desire to be buried near the location of the tomb he had found. October 2004. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 24: Sculptures adjoining Holy Door. Santiago cathedral. October 2004. Photograph by author.

First Selection for July 25: Statue of St. James the Great as a pilgrim in the Santiago Cathedral. Cervantes Site. http://cvc.cervantes.es/actcult/camino_santiago/decimotercera_et apa/santiago/catedral.htm

Second Selection for July 25, the Feast Day of Saint James the Great (at the beginning of pilgrimage year)– "Santiago." Statue of Santiago from the Santiago Cathedral's Doorway of Glory, with its sculpture by Master Mateo from the period 1166-1188. The Apostle carries the pilgrim's staff as well as a tablet stating "MISIT ME DOMINUS" "THE LORD HAS SENT ME." Cervantes Site.

http://cvc.cervantes.es/actcult/camino_santiago/decimotercera_et apa/santiago/parteluz.htm

Selection for July 26: Sculptures of apostles. Santo Sepulcro. Estella. Cervantes Site. http://cvc.cervantes.es/actcult/camino_santiago/tercera_etapa/est ella/iglesia_del_santo_sepulcro.htm

Selection for July 27: Fisterra. October 2004. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 28: Logroño. September 2003. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 29: Holy Door to Santiago de Compostela Cathedral, opened to pilgrims only during holy years of Santiago. The door is opened on December 31 and is closed a year later. Holy years are those when the feast day of St. James the Great, July 25, falls on a Sunday. Holy Years include 2004, 2010 and 2021. Photograph by author, December 2000.

Selection for July 30: Pilgrim's credential. October 2004. Photograph by author.

Selection for July 31: Grapes in Rioja. Azafra-Santo Domingo de la Calzada. September 2003. Photograph by author.

